MAY 2025 **P/ID 1030/PCR2K**

Time : Three hours Maximum : 80 marks

PART A — (10 × 2 = 20 marks)

Answer any TEN questions in 50 words each.

1. How does Johan Galtung define peace?

2. Define functionalism.

3. Mention Sudhir Kakar's perception on the Hindu-Muslim clashes in India.

4. Define Holy War.

5. Define fundamentalism.

6. Define Globalization

7. Define global imaginary.

8. Who said religion is the original globalizer?

9. What does *Aum (Om) shanti (silence)* mean in Hinduism?

10. Define peace education.

11. Define St. Francis of Assisi's theology of prayer.

12. Mention the names of two peace movements.

PART B — (5 × 6 = 30 marks)

Answer any FIVE questions in 250 words each.

13. What is social constructivism and its relationship with religion?

14. Explain the concept of violence for justice.

15. Write a short essay on religious fundamentalism.

16. Explain the idea of peace in Sikhism.

17. Discuss the idea of peace in Buddhism.

18. What is Dalai Lama's understanding of peace?

19. Explain the Kairos document and its relevance for todays context.

PART C — (3 × 10 = 30 marks)

Answer any THREE questions in 500 words each.

20. Analyse the relationship between religion and peace.

21. Write an essay on the clash of civilisations as proposed by Samuel P. Huntington.

22. Write an essay on nationalism and religion.

23. Write an essay on developing social capital in the neighbourhoods.

24. Write an essay on Mahatma Gandhi's concept of non-violence and its implications for peace building.

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