MAY 2023 **P/ID 36703/PSA1C**

Time : Three hours Maximum : 80 marks

PART A — (10 × 2 = 20 marks)

Answer any TEN questions in 50 words each.

1. Write the significance of darshanas.

2. Explain the अन्वयसहचार and व्यतिरेकसहचार।

3. परमाणुसद्भावे किं प्रमाणम्?

4. How do the Naiyayikas define प्रमा?

5. Write the definition of करण।

6. Write the definition of अनुमाण।

7. Define व्याप्ति।

8. Write the five members of syllogism.

9. Explain the term सव्यभचिार।

10. What are the auxiliary causes?

11. Mention about अयथार्थानुभवs.

12. Define चलनात्मक कर्म।

PART B — (5 × 6 = 30 marks)

Answer any FIVE questions in 250 words each.

13. Explain the commentaries on the Nyaya Sutra.

14. State the arguments in favour of viewing gold as तेजस्।

15. Differentiate पीलुपाकवादि and पिटरपाकवादि।

16. Explain the concept of अन्याथासिद्धि।

17. Point out the function of पञ्चावावs.

18. Explain the three kinds of असिद्ध।

19. Define लक्षण and its varieties.

PART C — (3 × 10 = 30 marks)

Answer any THREE questions in 500 words each.

20. Write an essay on Tarka Sangraha Deepika and other commentaries on Tarka Sangraha.

21. Explain the सन्निकर्ष and its varieties.

22. Explain the kinds of लिङ्ग according to your text.

23. Discuss the theory of error according to Prabhakara.

24. रूपादिगुणान् यथग्रन्थं विवृनुत।

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