DECEMBER 2022 **P/ID 4439/PGE3G**

Time : Three hours Maximum : 80 marks

PART A — (10 × 2 = 20 marks)

Answer any TEN questions in 50 words each.

1. What is meant by spatial organization?

2. Write a note on spatial interaction.

3. What is meant by pragmatism in geography?

4. Who is called the founder of geodesy and what does it mean?

5. Briefly describe the T and O map.

6. Define the concept of lebensraum.

7. Write a short note on time geography.

8. What do you mean by compage region?

9. Make a note about 'Post Modernism'.

10. Define 'Paradigm Shift'.

11. What do you mean by Anarchism?

12. Provide the meaning of term 'Naïve Realism'.

PART B — (5 × 6 = 30 marks)

Answer any FIVE questions in 250 words each.

13. What is the contribution of Richard Hartshorne to geography?

14. Evaluate French geographer's contributions.

15. Describe Hipparchus's work on the astronomical unit.

16. Elaborate – influence of the Golden Age of Greek scholars' contribution in geography.

17. Discuss the dualism approaches of historical versus contemporary geography.

18. Distinguish between 'regional' and 'systematic' approach.

19. Explain the historical perspective of quantitative revolution.

PART C — (3 × 10 = 30 marks)

Answer any THREE questions in 500 words each.

20. Discuss the differences between areal differentiation and regional sythesis.

21. Analyse Alexander von Humboldt's adventure and his exploration towards geography.

22. Discuss the various paradigmatic shifts in geography.

23. Explain Human – environment relationships in modern and postmodern geography.

24. Give a detailed account on Idealism and Realism.

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